The widest range of mission-critical interconnect technologies in the world



High-Speed Datalink Connectors and Cables for Ethernet-Grade Protocols

# Preface: Essential Science and Specifications for High-Speed Datalink Protocols

Key information and vocabulary for electrical wire interconnect system engineers designing for high-speed applications







## Bandwidth vs. Data Rate (Bits vs. Hertz)

- Data Rate: The number of BITS transmitted per unit time. This includes data compression via specialized integrated circuits
- Bandwidth: Frequency of the carrier wave





# USB 3.1 (Gen 2) vs. 10G-BaseT Ethernet

Interconnect selection depends on protocol specifications

### USB 3.1

- Data Rate: 10 Gb/s
- Simplex communication for transmit / receive
- Up to 7.5 GHz bandwidth, 90 ohm
- 5 m typical max length, point-to-point link
- Powered

## **10G Ethernet**

- Data rate: 10 Gb/s
- Full duplex over 4 pairs.
- Up to 500 MHz of bandwidth, 100 ohm
- 100 m typical max length,
   6 mated pairs
- Unpowered



### **Common Ethernet and other High-Speed Signal Protocols**

### Ethernet

- 10-BaseT
- 100-BaseT
- 1000-BaseT
- 10G-BaseT

### Mil/Aero Data Bus

- MIL-STD-1553
- CANBUS
- MIL-STD-1760
- ARINC-429
- IEEE-1394 (Firewire)
- ARINC-664

### Peripherals/Display/Video

- USB 2.0/3.0 and SATA
- DVI/HDMI/Displayport
- SMPTE HD/3G-SDI
- ARINC 818 Video
- Serial Rapid I/O (sRIO)
- FiberChannel
- PCI Express (PCIe)
- Aurora (Xilinx serial I/O)
- SGMII / XGMII
  - Serialized 1 & 10GB Ethernet



## **Data Protocols: Bandwidth and Distance**



## **Copper vs. Fiber: Bandwidth and Distance**







# Why is Ethernet so Prevalent?

- Ethernet permits lots of data to be efficiently moved (low-bandwidth) over copper cabling
- Standard Ethernet can reach up to 100 m over copper through multiple mated interconnects
- The Ethernet protocol is ubiquitous, backward-compatible and subject to ongoing improvement





# **How Does Ethernet Work?**

- Example of 1000BASE-T, or Gigabit Ethernet
- I Gbps data stream is broken into four 250 Mbps streams
- Four transceivers on each end of four twisted pairs







# What about 10GB Ethernet?

- Four pairs, 16-level signaling, requires 500 MHz per pair
- Higher-grade twisted pair and shielded pair contacts
- Near- and far-end cross-talk management and echo-cancellation



### Preface: Why is USB prevalent?

- Very high data rates (10Gbps) using cheap hardware (electronics, connectors and cables)
- Cost-effective for use in commercial products for a wide variety of applications
- Massive ecosystem (installed base) of products and solutions
- Power, power, power (up to 100 W with USB3.1)



# What about other high-speed data protocols?

- SATA, DVI, HDMI, SMPTE 3G-SDI, etc.
- Ideally suited for transmission via shielded (high-frequency) contacts and cables
- Each protocol poses its own unique signal integrity challenges





# Overview of Electrical Connector Designs Optimized for RF/High-Speed/Ethernet





#### **RF. Microwave, and Datalink Contact Selection Guide**

Accepts TE/Raychem 0024A0024 and

Gore GSC-03-81416-00 cables.

Size #8 AS39029 Coaxial For RG-180 cable. Crimp termination. S In, rear release. Compatible with D389 SuperNine, and Mighty Mouse connect with size 8 cavities. dc – 700 MHz.	inap 99, tors	Size #12 AS39029 C Size #12 AS39029 C For RG-174, RG-179, RG-180 and Crimp termination. Snao-in, m Compatible with D38999, Sup Series 79 MicroCrimp and Mig connectors with size 12 cavitie	Coaxial 1 RG-316 cable. 1ar release. erNine, hty Mouse s. dc – 3 GHz.	Size #16 AS3 For RG-U4, RG-U8, RG Crimp termination. Sn Compatible with D389 79 and Mighty Mouse cavities. dc – 500 MHz	19029 Coaxcial 1779 and RG-316 cable. Iap-in, rear release. 199, SuperNine, Series connectors with size 16	Size #8 50 for RG-316 and Compatible w and Mighty M termination. S Impedance. de	Ohm Matched-Impedance d MI7/220-0001 cable. lith D38999, SuperNine ouse connectors. Crimp nap-in, rear-release. 50 ohm c - 6 GHz.	Size : For RG- Compa 79 and termin impeds	412 50 Ohm Matched-Impedance 178, RG-316, and RG-405 flex cable tible with D38999, SuperNine, Series Mighty Mouse connectors. Crimp ation. Snap-in, rear-release. 50 ohm ance. dc – 3 GHz.
Size #8 75 Ohm Matched-Imped For RG-179, RS120, SMPTE 292M, SMPTE and other cables. Compatible with D3 SuperNine and Mighty Mouse connect Crimp termination. Snap-in, rear-relea dc = 4 GHz.	lance E 424M 8999, tors. ise.	Size #12.75 Ohm Matched For high performance RS170, S and other video cables. Comp D38999, SuperNine, Series 79 Mouse connectors. Crimp tem in, rear-release, dc – 3 GHz.	Himpedance MPTE 292M atible with and Mighty nination. Snap-	Size #8 Spring-Lo Conform to the MIL-ST standard. For RG-402-1 cables. Compatible will and Mighty Mouse con termination. dc – 18 G	Anded BMB 18 GHz TD-348 BMB interface FLEX and RG-405-FLEX th D38999, SuperNine mnectors. Solder Hz.	Size #12 SM For RG-405-FL D38999, Super 80 Mighty Mo termination. d	PM Style Spring-Loaded 40 GHz EX cable, compatible with Nine, Series 79 and Series use connectors, Solder is – 40 GHz.	Size For 77 c the req Compa Mighty 00002 - operat	#8 A539029 Concentric Twinax ohm shielded twisted pair cable. Meet ulirements of M39029/TI3 and /TI4. tible with D38999, SuperNine and Mouse connectors. Use with MT7/T06- databus cable, 10 MHz maximum ing frequency.
Size #8 100 Ohm Concentric Twinax For 24 AWG 100 ohm shielded twisted pair data cable, Compatible with D38999, SuperNine and Series 80 Mighty Mouse connectors.	Sia For 77 data c datab requir and D in, rea	te #12 Concentric Twinax ohm shielded twisted pair able. Used for MIL-STD-3553 us applications, Meet the ements of JN1104, DSCC 02003 SCC 02004. For D38999, Snap- r release, crimp termination.	Size #8 10 For 68, 75, 77 ar twisted pair ca 00002 databus Mouse connect	D Ohm Differential Twinax d 100 ohm shielded ble including M17/176- cable. For Mighty tors and Glenair 233-217	Size #12 100 Ohm Ultra-Twi For multi-gigabit data applications such as C high-speed #30 AWG t cable. For Mighty Mou with size #12 cavities.	Differential nax rate ML, LVDS. Use wisted pair ise connectors Jc – 10 GHz	Size #8 100 Ohm and 150 Quadrax 100 ohm Ethemet / 150 ohm Fi Channel, Compatible with Mig Mouse and Gienair 233-217 D38 type Series III connectors with	Ohm bre phty 8999-	Size #8 El Ochito* 1000BASE-T and 10GBASE-T capability. #8 snap-in contact with eight inner contacts. Data pair isolation technology. Account contacts batavan pair, Account

D38999-type Series II connectors with frequency range. Solder termination.

keyed #8 cavities. dc - 3 GHz

crosstalk between pairs. Accepts

flight-grade Cat6a cable with

#26AWG conductors.

#8 inserts. Accept aerospace grade

quad cable.

# Ochito High-Density 4-Pair Contact The 10G Ethernet Size 8 contact with patented data pair isolation technology now for both for AWG#26 and AWG#24

- Market leader for Mil-Aero high-speed Ethernet
- 4 differential contact pairs, 90/1000hm Impedance
- Patented cross-talk isolation technology
- Snap-in, rear release
- Integrated removal tool
- Repairable contact
- Compatible with most current data protocols





# **Ochito** Construction







# Ochito Circular Connector Packages







### Sr. 88 SuperFly

- Ultra-small
- Lightweight
- IP67
- Push-Pull or thread coupling
- Right-angle PCB



### Sr. 801 Mighty Mouse

- Double-Start mating thread
- 10 Insert configurations
  - High-performance miniature connector
  - Compatible with D38999 contacts

### Sr. 805 Mighty Mouse

- Triple-start mating thread
- Compatible with D38999 contacts



### Sr. 23 SuperNine

- MIL-DTL-38999 Series III
- Highvibration/temperature performance
- Compatible with M85049 accessories

# Ochito Rectangular Connector Packages



### Sr. 791 MicroCrimp

- Next Generation rear-release rectangular connector
- Up to 4 El Ochito contacts
- Scoop proof interface
- Straight and right-angle PC tails
- Environmentally and EMI sealed





### Sr. 792 MicroCrimp

- Mini Rack-and-Panel
- Rear-release rectangular connector
- Scoop proof interface
- Environmentally and EMI sealed
- Guide-pins for blind mate



### Sr. 28 HiPer-D

- Standard M24308 interface dimensions
- Rugged 6061 aluminum shell
- Grounded metal insert
- 2-5 El Ochito contacts
- Straight PC tail
- EMI protected

# Ochito Data Protocol Support

# Ochito "White"Ochito "Blue"Ochito "Red"IOOBASE-T, 10GBASE-TSuperSpeed USBHDMI, Displayport, SATA

### 1GbE/10GbE

- Straight upgrade for Quadrax solutions to higher-speed Ethernet applications
- Compliant with ARINC 664



USB 3.1 Gen 1

- Low-dielectric material for 90 Ohm impedance on SuperSpeed USB pairs
- 24AWG wire for power pairs
- Fully compliant with USB 3.1 gen. 1 specification

### HDMI/DisplayPort/SATA

- 100 ±15 Ohm Board-tocable and cable-to-cable (50ps 10/90 rise time).
- Suitable for high-resolution displays and peripheral drives
- May require additional discrete contacts

# Ochito<sup>®</sup> Signal Integrity

# Full HFSS model simulations for optimal material and contact design







# Ochito<sup>®</sup> Protocol Compliance Testing



Ochito Blue Cable Assembly (0.3m Length) - TDR Profile



# Ochito Cable Assembly Performance









# Ochito<sup>®</sup> Environmental Testing

Test Description	Test Standard	Condition	Result
Durability	250 mate- de-mate cycles	No damage/exposed base metal	PASS
Performance at temperature	TIA 568-C.2	Cat 5E STP	PASS
Thermal shock testing	EIA-364-32C	test condition VII (25 Cycles, - 55°C/+175°C)	PASS
Vibration	SAE AS39029/120	50.5G RMS	PASS



# Ochito Assembly Process

Standard tooling, detailed instructions, factory support

- Straight-forward termination process
- No critical insertions
- Faster and easier termination than twin-Quadrax

Assembly Instruction EL OCHITO CONTACTS

AI85085-L



+ Hot Iweezers





Khoart 6

Nose Pliers, Cutter, Exacto Knife, Tweezer, Caliper.





## **Ochito Cable Assemblies**

### 857X

- 8571: Ochito White
- 8572: Ochito Blue
- 8573: Ochito Red

### -000X

- -0001: Single Ended Ochito
- -0002: Back to Back Ochito
- -0003: Ochito to COTS

### Cables

White: 963-033 & 963-003 Blue: 963-110 & 963-118 Red: 963-033



# Ochito<sup>El</sup> Flight Heritage Acceptance on major OEM platforms

- General Dynamics
- Raytheon
- Embraer
- Gulfstream
- Bombardier
- Kontron
- Honeywell
- Harris
- Curtiss-Wright





## Octobyte<sup>™</sup>: The Ethernet MVB-WTB Datalink Solution for Rail / Industrial Environments

### Ruggedized 4/8 pole interconnect system

- High-speed Ethernet for ultra-harsh industrial environments
- Hybrid Ethernet, signal and power
- Anti-vibration coupling
- MWB-WTB and Coax with limited loss over long distances and/or multiple interconnection breaks





# Size #12 Ultra-Twinax Contacts



For Mighty Mouse, Micro-Crimp, and Super-Twin connectors

- Size 12 Differential Twinax contacts
  - 10GHz electrical bandwidth
  - Compatible with all high-speed protocols
  - Modular deployment
  - Field-tested performance





# Size #8 Keyed Twinax Contacts



Differential Twinax contacts for #24 and #26 AWG twisted-pair wire

- Snap-in, rear-release
- For Series 80 Mighty Mouse and MIL-DTL-38999 type connectors
- 68 ohm, 75 ohm, 77 ohm and 100 ohm impedance
- Operating frequency 0 20 MHz





## **Quadrax Contacts**



High-speed, industry-standard, flight ready



- Crimp size #24 contact for 22, 24, and 26 AWG cable
- Field-repairable
- Rugged, durable mating performance
- Accepts broad range of flight-ready 100 Ohm Ethernet Quadrax cable
- Drop-in solution to keyed size #8 cavity inserts

# **Connector Packaging for Quadrax Contacts**





SuperNine (MIL-DTL-38999 Series III) Series 80 Mighty Mouse

Series 28 MIL-DTL-24308 type HiPer-D Series 79 Micro-Crimp







# The modular high-speed contact system for Cat 6A 10G Ethernet applications

- Uses industry standard #22D contacts for #24 AWG high-speed Ethernet cable
- Available today for SuperNine the better than QPL MIL-DTL-38999
- Shell sizes 9, 17, 19, 21, 23 and 25 with one to seven contact modules





# SPEEDMASTER Exploded View



Threaded shield ferrule with wrench interface (9mm), shield ferrule without threads also available

Genderless contact module for plug with pin/socket or receptacle with pin/socket interface with 8 contacts permodule Proven performance 38999 type shell

Industry standard size #22 contacts





### The modular high-speed contact system for Cat 6A 10G Ethernet

Excellent high-speed / Ethernet performance	Cat6A with large NEXT, return loss, and insertion loss margins
Fast and reliable assembly, termination, rework and repair	<ul> <li>Standard 22D crimp contacts and tools</li> <li>Wide range of supported 24 AWG high-speed cable</li> <li>Straightforward shield termination process</li> </ul>
Aerospace-grade environmental and mechanical performance	<ul> <li>Temperature shock cycling</li> <li>Random vibration</li> <li>Mating durability</li> </ul>
Diverse connector packaging	Modular design to fit inside D38999 style and ARINC 801 shells
Weight reduction	High-density, small form-factor, aluminum and composite materials



# SuperSeal High-Speed Mighty Mouse and D38999 Field RJ45 and USB

- IP67 sealing in unmated condition
- Crimp and poke termination
- Superior grounding















## SuperSeal D38999 Type Field RJ45 Connectors



Connector/Adapter with RJ45 Jack/Jack or Plug/Jack Couplers



Connector with RJ45 Jack or Plug to Rear Crimp Contact Termination



Connector with RJ45 Jack to PC Tail Termination



Connector with RJ45 Jack to Rear Solder Cup Termination



Connector with Pin or Socket Contacts to RJ45 Jack or Plug Interface



Connector with Pin or Socket Quadrax to RJ45 Jack or Plug



Feed-Thru Receptacle with RJ45 Jack-to-Jack Coupler



## SuperSeal D38999 Type Field USB Connectors



Connector with USB Type A or B Plug-to-Receptacle or Receptacle-to-Receptacle Coupler



Connector with USB Type A or B Receptacle to Crimp Contacts



Receptacle with USB Type A or B Receptacles to PC Tail Termination





Connector with Pin or Socket Contacts to USB Type A or B Receptacles





## SuperSeal Series 80 Mighty Mouse Field USB Connectors



Plug with Micro-B USB Plug and Rear Crimp Contacts



Receptacle with Micro-AB USB Receptacle and Rear Crimp Contacts



Plugs with Front and Rear Micro-B USB Plugs



Receptacle with Front and Rear Micro-AB USB Receptacles



Sav-Con® with Micro-B USB Plug and Micro-AB USB Receptacle



# **Glenair Culture**

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- The industry's best engineering and technical support team
- No dollar or quantity minimums on standard products
- Comprehensive product documentation and information access
- Ample, professionally-managed manufacturing capacity
- The size and scale to tackle every interconnect challenge





The widest range of mission-critical interconnect technologies in the world



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